ICYAYI

Gihingwa cyane mu turere tw'imisozi miremire (ubutumburuke : m 1500-2500), dukonja kandi tugusha imvura ihagije (mm 1500-2000 ku mwaka). Gihingwa mu butaka bw'isi ndende, busharira (PH: 4.5-5.5) kandi bufite imborera ihagije. Icyayi gihingwa mu turere twa Rusizi, Nyamasheke, Karongi, Rutsiro Rubavu, Nyabihu, Ngororero, Gicumbi, Rurindo, Nyaruguru and Nyamagabe.

1. Gutegura ubuhumbikiro

Ubuhumbikiro bw'imbuto z'icyayi

Imbuto z'icyayi zitegurwa nibura amezi icumi mbere yo kuzitera. Mu itegurwa ryazo hakoreshwa itaka rifite ifumbire kugera muri ¾ by'ibihoho naho ¼ kigashyirwamo itaka ritagira ubwandu (terre rouge).

2. **Amoko yamamazwa:**

• BB/35, 6/8, BB/10, 100/5, 11/4, 31/8

3. **Gutegura imirima:**

• Kurwanya isuri.
• Guhinga imirima.
• Gucukura imyobo.

4. **Gufumbira:**

• Ifumbire y`imborera yahuguse neza.

• Ifumbire mvaruganda: mu cyayi gikuze, haterwa ifumbire yo mu bwoko bwa NPK (NPK 25.5.5.3S) ku gipimo cya Kg 600 /ha/ ku mwaka mu byiciro 2: (1) Ukwakira: Kg 300/ha, (2) Werurwe: Kg 300 /ha.

5. **Gutera ingemwe:**

• Batera kuri m 1.2 hagati y'imirongo no kuri 0.60 m hagati y'umwobo n'undi; urugemwe 1 muri buri mwobo.
• Batera ingemwe 14,000 kuri Ha.
• Igihe cy'itera: i musozi, Ukwakira-Ukuboza; naho mu gishanga, ni Gashyantare-Werurwe.

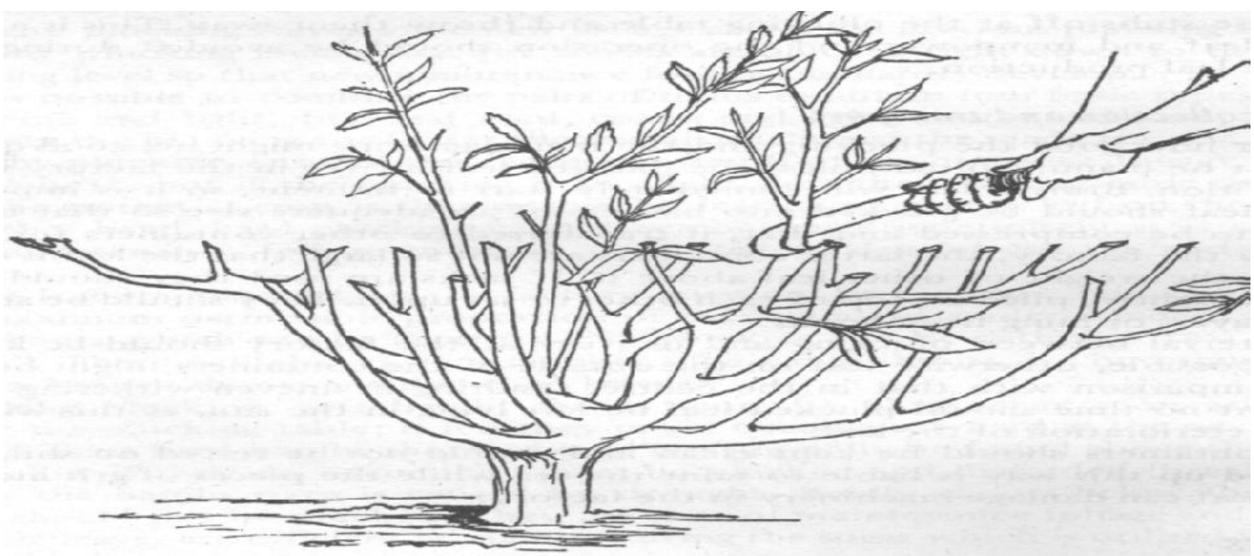
Ingemwe za Kawa ziteye mu murima

6. **Kugikenura (Kugikorera cg Kugifata neza):**

• Kubagara.
• Kugomorora amazi.
• Gusasira.
• Gutera ibiti bihagarika umuyaga.

Umurima w'icyayi urimo ibiti bihagarika umuyaga

• **Gukata**: Nyuma y'imyaka 4 gisoromwa, icyayi kiba kigeze aho abakozi batagishyikira, bityo bakabura umusaruro kubera gukoresha imbaraga nyinshi.
Uko bagikata: Kubanza kureba aho bakatiye ubushize, kugena aho bakatira bongeraho 5 cm, gukoresha agati kareshya n'urugero wifuza gukatiraho (Hauteur de taille), gukatisha igikoresho cyabugenewe (pruning knives).



Uko bakata icyayi

• Gusimbura ingemwe zapfuye.

7. **Igihe cyerera**

• Icyayi cyera bwa mbere nyuma y'imyaka 2 n'igice.

Icyayi cyeze kigeze igihe cy'isarurwa

8. Gusarura icyayi :

Utubabi tw'icyayi dusarurwa

• Basarura umwumba n'utubabi 2 tuwukurikiye (Pekoe + 2). Isarura rikozwe neza niryo ritanga ubwiza bw'icyayi kiva mu nganda.(Quality of made tea).

• Basarura ibibabi uko iminsi 8 ishize kugera kuri 10 (Cycle de cueillette).

• Basarura T 4.5-12 /Ha z'ibibabi bibisi, ni ukuvuga T 1-2.6 z'icyayi cyumye ku mwaka no kuri Ha.

• Iyo kimaze gutunganyirizwa mu ruganda, icyayi cyumye gishyirwa mu bisanduku byabigenewe, bikarindwa ubukonje.